Circulation Research
AN OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION

VOLUME XXXII
January-June
1973

No. 1 (January)

Brief Reviews: Mechanisms of Action of Antiarrhythmic Drugs. Michael R. Rosen and Brian F. Hoffman .................................................. 1

Reflex Increases in Heart Rate Elicited by Stimulation of Afferent Cardiac Sympathetic Nerve Fibers in the Cat. Alberto Malliani, Margaret Parks, Robert P. Tuckett, and Arthur M. Brown ................. 9

Chronic Partial Occlusion of the Pulmonary Artery in Cats: Change in Ventricular Action Potential Configuration during Early Hypertrophy. Arthur L. Basnett and Henry Gelband .................. 15


Aortic Valve Leaflet Motion during Systole: Numerical-Graphical Determination. W. Milton Swanson and Richard E. Clark .............. 42

Biphasic Vasoconstriction of the Rabbit Ear Artery. Odd S. Steinsland, Robert F. Furchgott, and Sadashiv M. Kirpekar .......... 49

Photoelastic Stress Analysis of Silastic Poppets in Prosthetic Heart Valves. Harvey Greenfield, Thomas Hampton, Harold Gascoigne, and Willem Kolff ........................................ 59


Dynamic Anisotropic Viscoelastic Properties of the Aorta in Living Dogs. Dali J. Patel, Joseph S. Janicki, Bamesh N. Vaishnav, and John T. Young .................................................. 93


Letters to the Editor .......................................................... 117

Instructions to Authors ..................................................... 120

News from the American Heart Association .................................. 124

No. 2 (February)

Brief Reviews: Blood-Borne Humoral Factors in the Pathophysiology of Circulatory Shock. Allan M. Lefer ........................................ 129

Normal Myocardial Function and Energetics in Volume-Overload Hypertrophy in the Cat. George Cooper, IV, Francisco J. Puga, Karen J. Zujko, Carlos E. Harrison, and Henry Neal Coleman, III ............ 140

(Continued)
Characteristics of Single Aortic and Right Subclavian Baroreceptor Fiber Activity in Rabbits with Chronic Renal Hypertension. Jennifer E. Angell-James 149


Pressure and Flow Generated by the Left Ventricle against Different Impedances. Gijs Elzinga and Nicolaas Westerhof 178

Transport of ¹⁴C-D-Cholesterol between Serum and Wall in the Perfused Dog Common Carotid Artery. Colin G. Caro and Robert M. Nerem 187

Effect of Changes in Cycle Length on Diastolic Depolarization Produced by Ouabain in Canine Purkinje Fibers. Larry D. Davis 206

A Cardiocardiac Sympathovagal Reflex in the Cat. Peter J. Schwartz, Massimo Pagani, Federico Lombardi, Alberto Malliani, and Arthur M. Brown 215

Effect of Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation on Pulmonary Vascular Resistance in the Dog. Philip J. Kadowitz and Albert L. Hyman 221

Role of Mineralocorticoids in the Natriuresis of Water Immersion in Man. Murray Epstein, James L. Katsikas, and David C. Duncan 228

Evidence for Hemodynamic Autoregulation of Renin Release. Ivar Eide, Einar Løyning, and Fredrik Kiil 237

Active State in the Smooth Muscle of the Rat Portal Vein in Relation to Electrical Activity and Isometric Force. Börje Johansson 246

Venous Relaxation Caused by Acetylcholine Acting on the Sympathetic Nerves. Paul M. Vanhoutte and John T. Shepherd 259

Electrophysiological Studies in the Denervated Transplanted Human Heart: Response to Atrial Pacing and Atropine. David S. Cannom, Anthony F. Graham, and Donald C. Harrison 268

Evidence for Direct Control of Coronary Vascular Tone by Oxygen. Miklos Gellai, James M. Norton, and Reed Detar 279


Structural Basis For the Ascending Limb of Left Ventricular Function. Chaim Yoran, James W. Covell, and John Ross, Jr. 297

News from the American Heart Association 304

No. 3 (March)

Brief Reviews: The Sinus Node as a Servomechanism. Thomas N. James 307

Load Independence of the Instantaneous Pressure-Volume Ratio of the Canine Left Ventricle and Effects of Epinephrine and Heart Rate on the Ratio. Hiroyuki Suga, Kiichi Sagawa, and Artin A. Shoukas 314

Comparison of Constrictor Responses of the Rabbit Ear Artery to Norepinephrine and to Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation. John G. Waterson 323

Adrenergic Influences on the Distal Purkinje System of the Canine Heart. Laura Ann Harrison, John Wittig, and Andrew G. Wallace 329

(Continued)
# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXII

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Palmitylcoenzyme A Transferase of Isolated Canine Heart Mitochondria.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of the Sympathetic Nervous System in the Sinus Node Resistance</td>
<td>Mario Vassalle, Jürgen K. Greineder, Jackson H. Stuckey</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to High Potassium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nephrectomy and Decapitation</td>
<td>Arthur C. Guyton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diffusion Bypass of Xenon in Brain Circulation</td>
<td>Poul Brodersen, Per Sejrsen, Niels A. Lassen</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in Microvascular Diameter and Oxygen Tension Induced by</td>
<td>Brian R. Duling</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbon Dioxide</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationship of Stimulation Frequency to Automaticity in the Canine</td>
<td>Perry M. Hogan, Stephen M. Wittenberg, Francis J. Klocke</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purkinje Fiber during Ouabain Administration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of Calcium on Force-Velocity-Length Relations of Heart Muscle</td>
<td>Dirk L. Brutsaert, Victor A. Claes, Mark A. Goethals</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of the Cat</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selective In Situ Parasympathetic Control of the Canine Sinoatrial</td>
<td>Ralph Lazzara, Benjamin J. Scherlag, Morton J. Robinson, Philip Samet</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Atrioventricular Nodes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letters to the Editor</td>
<td></td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News from the American Heart Association</td>
<td></td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brief Reviews: Cyclic Adenosine Monophosphate and Cardiac Contractility</td>
<td>Burton E. Sobel and Steven E. Mayer</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substrate Requirements for Angiotensin I Conversion In Vivo and In</td>
<td>Suzanne Oparil, Terry Koerner, Geoffrey W. Tregear, Benjamin A. Barnes, Edgar Haber</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitro</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impaired Atrial Receptor Responses in Dogs with Heart Failure Due</td>
<td>Takako T. Greenberg, William H. Richmond, Reginald A. Stocking, Purshotim D. Gupta, John P. Meehan, James P. Henry</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to Tricuspid Insufficiency and Pulmonary Artery Stenosis.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflex Diuresis during Tachycardia in the Dog: Evaluation of the Role of Atrial and Sinoaortic Receptors</td>
<td>Kenneth L. Goetz and Gary C. Bond</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arterial Baroreceptor Fibers from the Aortic Region of the Dog in</td>
<td>Cyril S. Ito and Allen M. Scher</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the Cervical Vagus Nerve</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action of Manganese Ions and Tetrodotoxin on Atrioventricular Nodal</td>
<td>Douglas P. Zipes and Carlos Mendez</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmembrane Potentials in Isolated Rabbit Hearts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinus Node Reentry: An In Vivo Demonstration in the Dog</td>
<td>Karlen L. Paulay, P. Jacob Varghese, Anthony N. Damato</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemical Alterations Caused by Hypoxia in the Isolated Rabbit</td>
<td>Donald H. Namm and Joan L. Zucker</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aorta: Correlation with Changes in Arterial Contractility.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence of Norepinephrine and Digitalis on Myocardial Oxygen</td>
<td>S. Evans Downing, John C. Lee, James F. N. Taylor, Katherine Halloran</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumption in the Newborn Lamb</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXII

Effects of Atrial Premature Systoles on Sinus Rhythm in the Rabbit. Herman O. Klein, Donald H. Singer, and Brian F. Hoffman 480

Myocardial Performance in Hemorrhagic Shock in the Dog and Primate. Francis L. Abel and David P. Kessler 492

Reversal of Ouabain-Induced Electrophysiological Effects by Potassium Canrenoate in Canine Purkinje Fibers. Billy K. Yeh and Ralph Lazzara 501

Functional Transverse Interconnections within the His Bundle and the Bundle Branches. Ralph Lazzara, Billy K. Yeh, and Philip Samet 509


Influence of Flow and Pressure on Wave Propagation in the Canine Aorta. Michael B. Histand and Max Anliker 524

Effect of Acute Isovolemic Anemia on Cardiac Output and Estimated Hepatic Blood Flow in the Conscious Dog. Gaston Chamorro, Jose A. Rodriguez, Barry Dzindzio, and Elliot Rapaport 530

Letters to the Editor 536

News from the American Heart Association 538

Brief Reviews: Mesenchymal Response of the Blood Vessel Wall: A Potential Avenue for Understanding and Treating Atherosclerosis. Harvey Wolinsky 543

Angiotensin as a Possible Intrarenal Hormone in Isolated Dog Kidneys. Harold D. Itskovitz, Lee A. Hebert, and John C. McGiff 550

Evidence for Uneven Alpha-Receptor Distribution in the Rat Portal Vein. Bengt Ljung, John A. Bevan, and Che Su 556

Role of the Baroreceptor Reflex in Daily Control of Arterial Blood Pressure and Other Variables in Dogs. Allen W. Cowley, Jr., Jean Francois Liard, and Arthur C. Guyton 564

Distribution of Stresses and of Strain-Energy Density through the Wall Thickness in a Canine Aortic Segment. Ramesh N. Vaishnav, John T. Young, and Dali J. Patel 577

Acute Fulminating Neurogenic Hypertension Produced by Brainstem Lesions in the Rat. Nobutaka Doba and Donald J. Reis 584

Human Serum Dopamine-β-Hydroxylase: Relationship to Hypertension and Sympathetic Activity. David Horwitz, R. Wayne Alexander, Walter Lovenberg, and Harry R. Keiser 594


Conduction Block Associated with Transient Depolarizations Induced by Acetylstrophanthidin in Isolated Canine Purkinje Fibers. James H. Saunders, Gregory R. Ferrier, and Gordon K. Moe 610

Transient Depolarizations Induced by Acetylstrophanthidin in Specialized Tissue of Dog Atrium and Ventricle. Keitaro Hashimoto and Gordon K. Moe 618

Depressed Transmembrane Potentials during Experimentally Induced Ventricular Failure in Cats. Henry Gelband and Arthur L. Bassett 625

(Continued)

Transcapillary Escape Rate of Albumin and Plasma Volume in Essential Hypertension. Hans-Henrik Parving and Finn Gyntelberg

Reflex Tachycardia Due to Temporary Coronary Occlusion in the Conscious Dog. D. Fred Peterson, Robert L. Kaspar, and Vernon S. Bishop

News from the American Heart Association

Brief Reviews: Vascular Smooth Muscle Updated. David F. Bohr

Total Systemic Autoregulation in the Dog and Its Inhibition by Baroreceptor Reflexes. A. James Liedtke, Charles W. Urschel, and Edward S. Kirk


Postnatal Changes in Rat Ventricular Function. Sidney F. Hopkins, Jr., Ernest P. McCutcheon, and David R. Wekstein


Comparison of the Effects of Anoxia and Whole Heart Ischemia on Carbohydrate Utilization in Isolated Working Rat Hearts. Michael J. Rovetto, Jeffrey T. Whitmer, and James R. Neely


Relationship between Epicardial S-T Segment Changes and Myocardial Metabolism during Acute Coronary Insufficiency. Jan Karlsson, Gordon H. Templeton, and James T. Willerson


Variations in Adrenergic Innervation and Contractile Responses of the Rabbit Saphenous Artery. John A. Bevan and Ralph E. Purdy


Books Received

News from the American Heart Association

Volume Author Index

Volume Subject Index