In This Issue ................................................................. 1045

Meet the First Authors ...................................................... 1046

Announcement
Trainees in the Spotlight: Yet Another Addition to Our Portfolio
Roberto Bolli ................................................................. 1048

Editorials
Novel Lipoprotein(a) Catabolism Pathway via Apolipoprotein(a) Recycling: Adding the Plasminogen Receptor PlgR_{KT} to the List
Calvin Yeang, Philip L.S.M. Gords, Sotirios Tsimikas .......................... 1050

Biological Age and Circulating Progenitor Cell Levels as Predictors Heart Disease Events
Thomas R. Cimato ........................................................... 1053

Route TESI: Main Street for MSC?
Jaume Aguero, Manuel Lobo Gonzalez, Kiyotake Ishikawa ................. 1055

Inorganic Nitrates: Q for Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction?
Kavita Sharma, David A. Kass ........................................... 1057

Clinical Progress in Cell Therapy for Single Ventricle Congenital Heart Disease
Gregory J. Bittle, Brody Wehman, Sotirios K. Karathanasis, Sunjay Kaushal ... 1060

Commentaries on Cutting Edge Science
A New Approach to PCSK9 Therapeutics
Nan Wang, Alan R. Tall ..................................................... 1063

Trainees in the Spotlight
Catherine Makarewich: Collaboration of Diligence and Luck
Pam Goldberg Smith .......................................................... 1066

News & Views
The Davis Heart and Lung Research Institute: Building a Sustainable Platform for Translation
Peter J. Mohler, Lorri A. Fowler, William T. Abraham, Thomas Ryan .......... 1068
**Viewpoints**

Repeated Cell Therapy: A Paradigm Shift Whose Time Has Come
Roberto Bolli ................................................................. 1072

The Unraveling of the Matryoshka Doll
Marc S. Penn .............................................................. 1075

Individualized Knowledge Graph: A Viable Informatics Path to Precision Medicine
Peipei Ping, Karol Watson, Jiawei Han, Alex Bui ........................................ 1078

Adapt or Perish: Updating the Predoctoral Training Model
Dawid Chabowski, Andrew Kadlec, Daniel Dellostritto, David Gutterman .......... 1081

**New Hypotheses in Clinical Medicine**

A Potential Oligogenic Etiology of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Classic Single-Gene Disorder
Lili Li, Matthew Neil Bainbridge, Yanli Tan, James T. Willerson, Ali J. Marian ...... 1084

**Cellular Biology**

★ Recycling of Apolipoprotein(a) After PlgRKT-Mediated Endocytosis of Lipoprotein(a)
Monika Sharma, Gregory M. Redpath, Michael J.A. Williams,
Sally P.A. McCormick .............................................................. 1091

Adrenergic Receptors in Individual Ventricular Myocytes: The Beta-1 and
Alpha-1B Are in All Cells, the Alpha-1A Is in a Subpopulation, and the Beta-2 and Beta-3 Are Mostly Absent
Bat-Erdene Myagnar, James M. Flynn, Patrick M. Cowley, Philip M. Swigart,
Megan D. Montgomery, Kevin Thai, Divya Nair, Rumita Gupta, David X. Deng,
Chihiro Hosoda, Simon Melov, Anthony J. Baker, Paul C. Simpson .................. 1103

**Integrative Physiology**

Dectin-2 Deficiency Modulates Th1 Differentiation and Improves Wound Healing After Myocardial Infarction
Xiaoxiang Yan, Hang Zhang, Qin Fan, Jian Hu, Rong Tao, Qiujing Chen,
Yoichiro Iwakura, Weifeng Shen, Lin Lu, Qi Zhang, Ruiyan Zhang .................. 1116

**Clinical Track**

★ Telomere Shortening, Regenerative Capacity, and Cardiovascular Outcomes
Muhammad Hammadah, Ibibar Al Mheid, Kobina Wilmot, Ronnie Ramadan,
Naser Abdelhadi, Ayman Alkhoder, Malik Obideen, Pratik M. Pimple,
Oleksiy Levantssevych, Heval M. Kelli, Amit Shah, Yan V. Sun, Brad Pearce,
Michael Kutner, Qi Long, Laura Ward, Yi-An Ko, Kareem Hosny Mohammed,
Jue Lin, Jinying Zhao, J. Douglas Brenner, Jinhee Kim, Edmund K. Waller,
Paolo Raggi, David Sheps, Arshed A. Quyyumi, Viola Vaccarino ..................... 1130
Route of Delivery Modulates the Efficacy of Mesenchymal Stem Cell Therapy for Myocardial Infarction: A Meta-Analysis of Preclinical Studies and Clinical Trials
Anthony J. Kanelidis, Courtney Premer, Juan Lopez, Wayne Balkan, Joshua M. Hare ......................................................... 1139

★ Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Inorganic Nitrate in Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction
Payman Zamani, Victor Tan, Haideliza Soto-Calderon, Melissa Beraun, Jeffrey A. Brandimarto, Lien Trieu, Swapna Varakantam,Paschalis-Thomas Doulias, Raymond R. Townsend, Jesse Chittams, Kenneth B. Margulies, Thomas P. Cappola, David C. Poole, Harry Ischiropoulos, Julio A. Chirinos ..................................................... 1151

★ Intracorony Cardiac Progenitor Cells in Single Ventricle Physiology: The PERSEUS (Cardiac Progenitor Cell Infusion to Treat Univentricular Heart Disease) Randomized Phase 2 Trial

Reviews
Contemporary Approaches to Modulating the Nitric Oxide-cGMP Pathway in Cardiovascular Disease
Jan R. Kraehling, William C. Sessa ......................................................... 1174

Gut Microbiota in Cardiovascular Health and Disease
W.H. Wilson Tang, Takeshi Kitai, Stanley L. Hazen ......................................................... 1183

Myocardial Viability: Survival Mechanisms and Molecular Imaging Targets in Acute and Chronic Ischemia
Henry Gewirtz, Vasken Diltszian ......................................................... 1197

Correction
Correction to: Novel Risk Markers and Risk Assessments for Cardiovascular Disease [Online Only] ........................................... e30

In February 2017, the average time from submission to first decision for all original research papers submitted to Circulation Research was 15.4 days.

On the Cover: Uptake of Lp(a) in fibroblasts. Confocal microscopy of Lp(a)-treated fibroblasts using MAb-a5 (green) to detect apo(a) and WGA (red) to stain membranes. A merged image (yellow) with DAPI (blue) is shown. See related article, page 1091.